Tool Information Page

Spencer et al. Quality Improvement Survey

Basic Information

The Spencer et al., survey contains 120 items to assess the development of policies and strategies for quality improvement in European healthcare systems, by mapping quality improvement policies and strategies, progress in their implementation, and early indications of their impact.

Transferability of measure across settings: Partially transferable (43 of 120 items transferable)

Citing Literature

Empirical use: Spencer E, Walshe K. National quality improvement policies and strategies in European healthcare systems. BMJ Quality & Safety. 2009;18(Suppl1);i22-i27. doi:10.1136/qshc.2008.029355

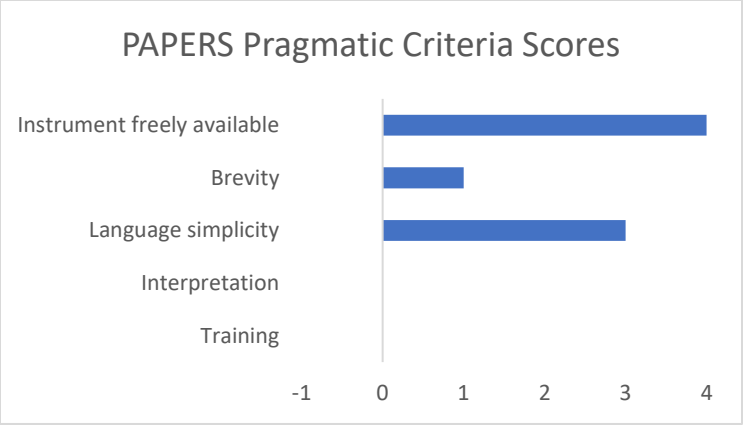
Policy Application in Reviewed Studies

Setting: Hospitals or outpatient clinics
Topic: Healthcare cost, access, or quality
Country: Europe, multiple

Constructs Measured

Implementation Outcomes: N/A
Implementation Determinants: Communication of policy; Leadership for implementation; Non-training resources; Training; Actor relationships and networks; Barriers and facilitators

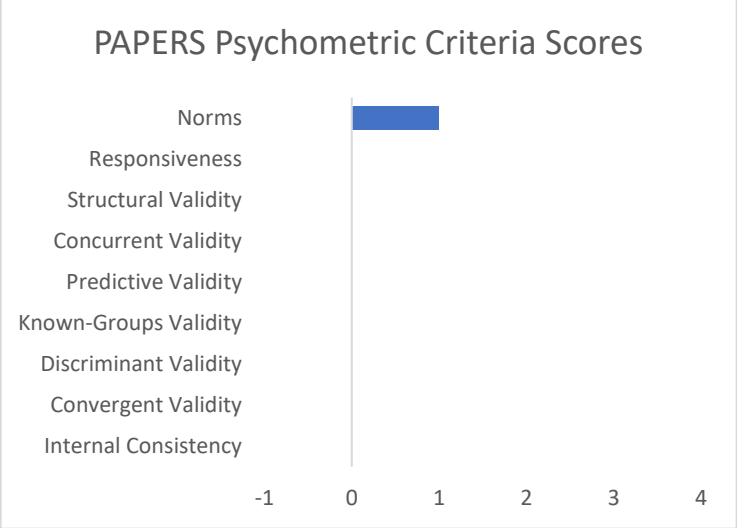
PAPERS Ratings



Overall PAPERS Pragmatic Score:

8

Note: Blank pragmatic constructs indicate inadequate reporting to assign a non-zero score.



Overall PAPERS Psychometric Score:

1

Note: Blank psychometric constructs were not assessed in included studies.